



Pharmacy Policy
High Daily Morphine Milligram Equivalent

Line of Business: Medicare

P&T Approval Date: November 3, 2023

Effective Date: December 1, 2023

This policy has been developed through review of medical literature, consideration of medical necessity, generally accepted medical practice standards, and was approved by the IEHP Pharmacy and Therapeutics Subcommittee.

» POLICY:

This policy sets forth parameters to monitor the appropriate use of high dose opioids (MME>200mg). Prescription opioids are used primarily to treat pain and are available in different dosage forms and durations (short acting and long acting). Overutilization of high dose opioids has been linked to an increasing number of deaths due to overdose and has been identified as a safety signal by both CDC and CMS. To ensure the safety and appropriate use of these medications, IEHP has initiated a safety block on any opioid claims that exceed MME>200mg. Oncology, hospice care and long- term care facilities are exempted from this policy.

Definitions:

- a. Total Morphine Milligram Equivalent (MME): The total cumulative dose of long acting and short acting opioids in a 24-hour period.
- b. Chronic Pain: 3 months or more of persistent pain OR pain past the time of normal healing (Pain that persists even when the injury has healed).
- c. Non-Pharmacologic Therapy: Defined as any therapy that does not involve a drug treatment for pain. Non-Pharmacologic Therapy consists of but not limited to:
 - i. Physiotherapy
 - ii. Acupuncture
 - iii. Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation (TENS)
 - iv. Psychological Therapy
 - v. Massage Therapy
 - vi. Neurosurgical Procedures
- d. Non-Opioid Pharmacologic Therapy: Defined as the use of medications not classified as an opioid. Non-Opioid Pharmacologic Therapy consists of but not limited to:
 - i. NSAIDs (ex. Ibuprofen)
 - ii. Acetaminophen (Over the counter and prescription)
 - iii. Gabapentin
 - iv. Pregabalin
 - v. Duloxetine
 - vi. Topical NSAIDs (diclofenac gel or patch)

» **CLINICAL GUIDELINES:**

Guidelines for tapering opioid use:

1. Most commonly, tapering will involve dose reduction of 5% to 20% every 4 weeks.
2. Tapering should be individualized and should minimize symptoms of opioid withdrawal while maximizing pain treatment.
3. Consider adjuvant therapy with non-pharmacological and non-opioid treatments.
4. Avoid abrupt tapering or sudden discontinuations of opioids.

Guidelines for titration of opioid use:

1. Member follow up within 2 to 4 weeks of dosage modifications or adjustments.
2. If needed, the daily dose may be increased by 25% - 100% at a time.
3. Do not increase the dose more frequently than every five half-lives of the drug.
4. If possible, only one drug should be titrated at a time.

***Tapering or titrating a member's therapy should be done on a case-by-case basis. The above are guidelines and the member needs are to be evaluated as a whole for other causes of pain.

» **PROCEDURE:**

Requests for Total MME > 200mg/day for Chronic Pain:

A Prior Authorization request will require the provider to submit supporting documentation of the following:

- a. The member has an existing chronic pain condition that requires opioid management.
- b. The member has tried and failed conservative pain management treatments such as non-pharmacologic therapy and non-opioid pharmacologic therapy within the past 3 months.
- c. Previous titration history of opioids utilizing both short acting for breakthrough pain and long-acting agents for maintenance pain control.
- d. Complete treatment plan with documentation of treatment goals and the date of anticipated goal achievement. Treatment goals must include plan for discontinuation if the benefits do not outweigh the risks.
- e. A CURES report was reviewed and evaluated by the prescriber within 1 month of the prior authorization request.
- f. A copy of pain contract initiated at start of opioid therapy including a urine drug screen (UDS).
- g. The provider has discussed the risks and benefits of opioid therapy.
- h. Above documentation will be reviewed by IEHP Clinical Staff.

Reassessment Criteria:

- a. The member is currently on a stable regimen and on target with treatment plan to achieve pain goals.
- b. If their previous treatment goal has changed, supporting documentation of new treatment goals and date of anticipated goal achievement.
- c. For Chronic pain members, documentation of active pain contract within the past year.
- d. A CURES report that was reviewed and evaluated by the prescriber in the last month.
- e. An updated urine drug screen (UDS) that was reviewed and evaluated in the past 12 months.
- f. Must be reviewed by IEHP Clinical Staff.

References:

1. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. CDC Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain. March 18, 2016. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/prescribing/guideline.html>.
2. Department of Veterans Affairs. VA/DOD Clinical Practice Guideline For Management Of Opioid Therapy For Chronic Pain. VA, Washington, DC. May 2010. Available at: http://www.va.gov/painmanagement/docs/cpg_opioidtherapy_summary.pdf.
3. Oregon Pain Guidance. Pain Treatment Guidelines. Opioid Prescribing Guidelines – A Provider and Community Resource. May 2016. Available at: http://www.oregonpainguidance.org/app/content/uploads/2016/05/OPG_Guidelines_2016.pdf.
4. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services. HHS Guide for Clinicians on the Appropriate Dosage Reduction. October 2019. Available at: https://www.hhs.gov/opioids/sites/default/files/2019-10/Dosage_Reduction_Discontinuation.pdf.

Change Control		
Date	Change	Author
10/5/2023	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Renew with no changes	SV
10/5/2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated line of business updated to just Medicare• Updated Guidelines for tapering opioid use• Updated Guidelines for titrating opioid use• Updated references	DL
12/13/2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated P&T Approval Date and Effective Date	JM
11/22/2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Line of Business updated to include Medicare• Removed at point of sale to monitor opioid claims for both pharmacy and medical claims	TL
08/06/2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Renew with no changes	VM
08/20/2020	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Renew with no changes	RR
08/21/2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Update format	ND
05/15/2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Renew with no change	ND

IEHP Pain Assessment & Treatment Plan

Patient Name:

Member ID:

Date of Birth:

Diagnosis

*** Please complete ALL sections of this form. Incomplete forms will not be accepted. ***

Section A: Member Medication Regimen

Current Analgesic Regimen:

Drug Name	Strength	Frequency	Quantity	Duration	D/C date

Past Analgesic Regimen (within last 6 months):

Drug Name	Strength	Frequency	Quantity	Duration	D/C date

Section B: Supporting documents for current treatment plan

Chart notes documenting titration up to current dose.

Documentation indicating that the risk and benefits of opioid therapy have been discussed with the patient.

Documentation indicating treatment plan for discontinuation if benefits do not outweigh the risks.

Documentation indicating a Prescription Drug Monitoring Report (CURES) has been reviewed within the past 30 days.

Date CURES report was accessed: _____

Pain Contract signed and dated within the past 12 months.

Date Pain Contract was signed: _____

Urine Drug Screen within the past 6 months.

Date Urine Drug Screen was taken: _____

Test Results: _____

IEHP Pain Assessment & Treatment Plan

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Section C: Treatment Assessment Questions	
Has the patient tried the most optimal non-opioid containing analgesic drug regimen?	Yes __ No__
Does the patient have any history of substance abuse? If yes, please identify the substance and past treatment	Yes __ No__
Please provide any additional medical justification relevant to adding this medication to the patient's pain regimen.	Yes __ No__

Section D: Pain Assessment (0 = no pain, 10 = worst)
Current Pain: On a scale of 0-10, how would you assess patient's current pain. Please circle one: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Comments:
Treatment Goal: On a scale of 0-10, what is the pain scale goal for this patient. Please circle one: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Comments: